

OAPI-Coverages

Peter Baumann

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The world's leading and comprehensive
community of experts making location information:



Findable



Accessible



Interoperable



Reusable



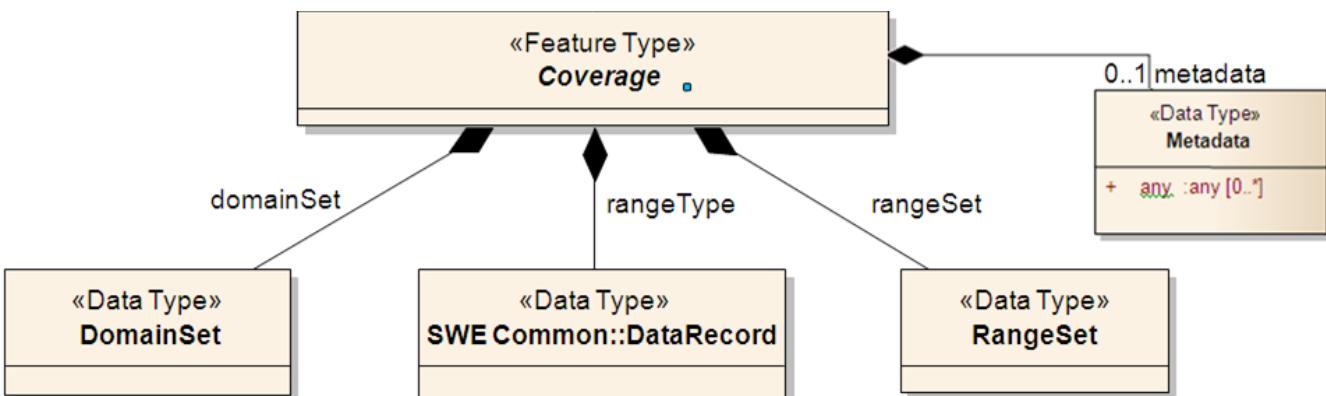
Wait..."Coverages"?

OGC

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Current scope of OAPI

- Coverage = n-D „field“
 - regular & irregular grids, point clouds, meshes
- OGC Coverage Implementation Schema (CIS) 1.1
 - Identical to ISO 19123-2, EU INSPIRE coverages
 - Incompatible: CoverageJSON
- Basic structure of a coverage:



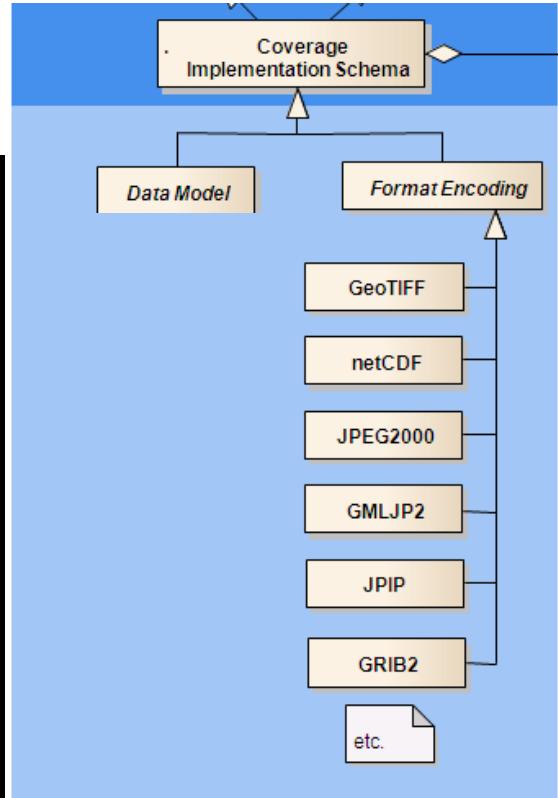
Coverages – in GML, JSON, RDF, ...

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```
<generalGridCoverage ... gml:id="CIS_001">  
  
  <domainSet>  
    <generalGrid srsName="http://www.opengis.net/def/crs-compound?  
      1=http://www.opengis.net/def/crs/EPSG/0/4979  
      &amn.2=http://www.opengis.net/def/crs/OGC/0/AnsiDate"  
      axisLabels  
      <regularAx  
      <regularAx  
      <irregular  
        <c> 0  
        <c>100  
      </irregula  
      <irregular  
        <c>201  
        <c>201  
      </irregula  
      <gridLimit  
        <index  
        <index  
        <index  
        <index  
      </gridLim  
    </generalGrid>  
  </domainSet>  
  
  <rangeSet>  
    <dataBlock>  
      <v>01</  
      <v>01</  
      <v>01</  
      <v>01</  
    </dataBlock>  
  </rangeSet>  
  
  <rangeType>  
    <swe:DataRecor  
      <swe:field  
        <swe:Q  
        <s  
      </swe:  
    </swe:field  
  </swe:DataReco  
</rangeType>  
  </generalGridCoverage>  
}
```

```
<http://www.opengis.net/cis/1.1/examples/CIS_05_2D>  
<http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#type>  
<http://www.opengis.net/cis/1.1/CoverageByDomainAndRangeType> .  
  
<http://www.opengis.net/cis/1.1/examples/CIS_05_2D>  
<http://www.opengis.net/cis/1.1/domainSet>  
<http://www.opengis.net/cis/1.1/examples/CIS_DS_05_2D> .  
<http://www.opengis.net/cis/1.1/examples/CIS_DS_05_2D>  
<http://www.opengis.net/cis/1.1/generalGrid>  
<http://www.opengis.net/cis/1.1/examples/CIS_DS_GG_05_2D> .  
<http://www.opengis.net/cis/1.1/examples/CIS_DS_05_2D>  
<http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#type>  
<http://www.opengis.net/cis/1.1/DomainSetType> .  
<http://www.opengis.net/cis/1.1/examples/CIS_DS_GG_05_2D>  
<http://www.opengis.net/cis/1.1/axis>  
<http://www.opengis.net/cis/1.1/examples/CIS_DS_GG_I_05_2D> .  
<http://www.opengis.net/cis/1.1/examples/CIS_DS_GG_05_2D>  
<http://www.opengis.net/cis/1.1/axis>  
<http://www.opengis.net/cis/1.1/examples/CIS_DS_GG_J_05_2D> .  
<http://www.opengis.net/cis/1.1/examples/CIS_DS_GG_05_2D>  
<http://www.opengis.net/cis/1.1/axisLabels>  
<http://www.opengis.net/cis/1.1/axisLabels0> .  
<http://www.opengis.net/cis/1.1/axisLabels0> <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#first> "i" .
```



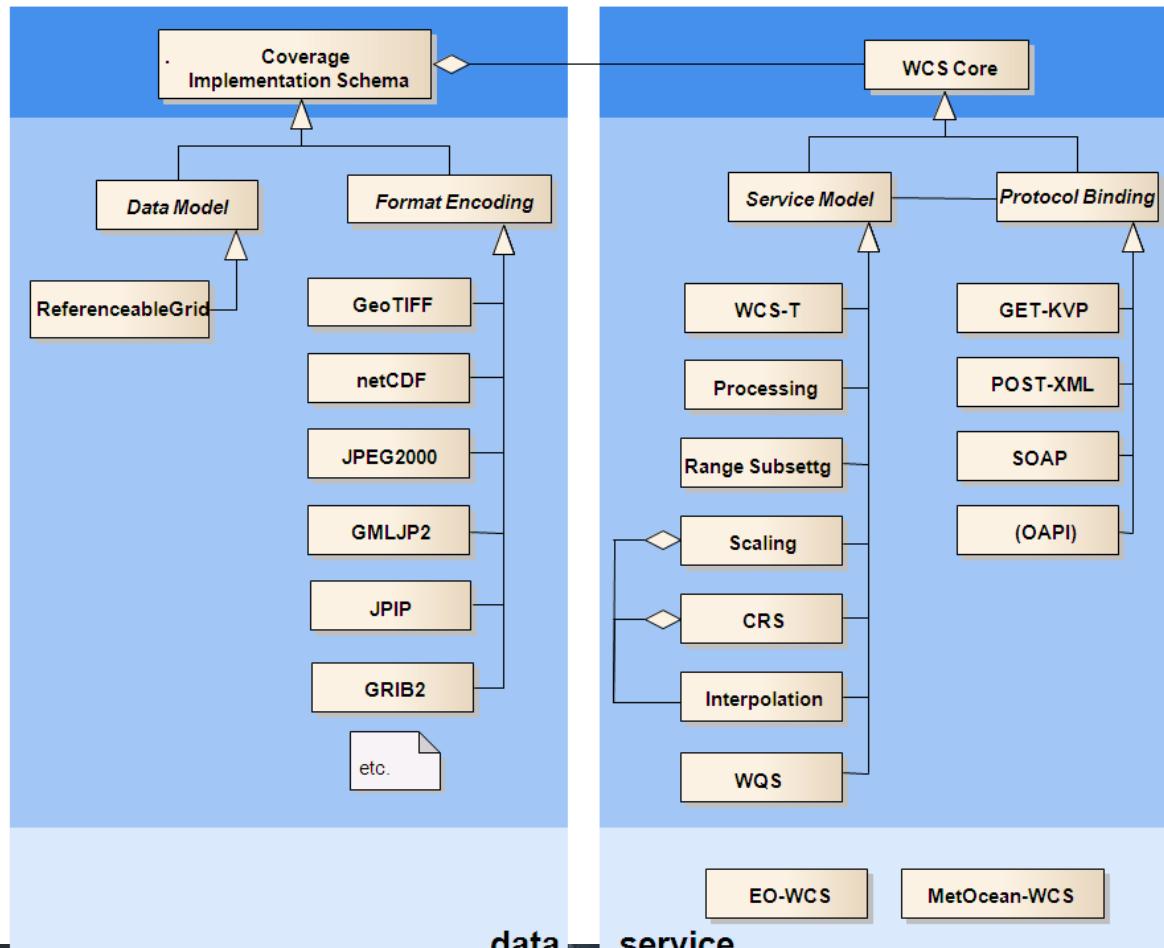
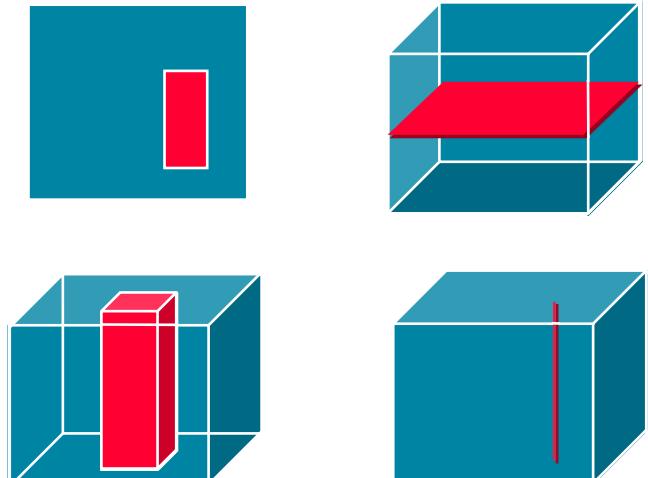
Interoperability:
can translate all

Coverage Service Model, Classic

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- Many services can support coverages
 - Web Coverage Service, WMS, WPS, SOS, ...
- Most specific functionality
- Modular WCS suite
 - from simple subsetting to complex analytics



- Member of the OAPI-* family:
 - being accessible from an API landing page for a particular dataset,
 - enabling the API to be described and documented using OpenAPI,
 - defining conformance classes specific to coverages,
 - providing access to geospatial data as a coverage.
- Primary focus on (YAML +) HTML + JSON
- Status: draft, under active development
 - Spec: <https://github.com/opengeospatial/ogcapi-coverages>
- Several implementations
 - Gnosis, INRS, EOx, Spatialys, rasdaman, 52° North, Pangaea Innovation, CREAF, CubeWerx, CRIM, ...

OAPI-Coverages: Access Structure

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- List collections {datasetAPI}/collections
- Description of {coverageId} {datasetAPI}/collections/{coverageId}
- All but range set, coverage metadata
- The coverage itself {datasetAPI}/collections/{coverageId}/coverage
- Optional query parameters:
 - Subset {datasetAPI}/collections/{coverageId}/coverage?subset=Lat(40:50),Lon(10:20)
 - Range subset {datasetAPI}/collections/{coverageId}/coverage?range-subset=B02,B03,B04
 - Scaling {datasetAPI}/collections/{coverageId}/coverage?scale-factor=2
 - Bbox {datasetAPI}/collections/{coverageId}/coverage?bbox=10,40,20,50
- Coverage parts:
 - {datasetAPI}/collections/{collectionId}/coverage/domainset
 - {datasetAPI}/collections/{collectionId}/coverage/rangetype
 - {datasetAPI}/collections/{collectionId}/coverage/rangeset



MAX = 34 - 685
R2 = 17 - 3676 - 966

R = 4585

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YAML API Specification

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- 2-level specification
 - Invocation syntax → YAML
 - Op semantics → text
- Ex: subsetting
- YAML aka
Remote Procedure Call
 - RPC/XDR - C
 - WSDL - XML

name: subset
in: query
description: |-

The `subset` parameter allows for subsettings against a given coverage axis with the following characteristics (using an Extended Backus Naur Form (EBNF) fragment):

...

SubsetSpec: "subset"=axisName(intervalOrPoint)[,axisName(intervalOrPoint)]*
axisName: {text}
intervalOrPoint: interval | point
interval: low : high
low: point | *
high: point | *
point: {number} | "{text}"

Where:

\" = double quote = ASCII code 0x42,
{number} is an integer or floating-point number, and
{text} is some general ASCII text (such as a time and date notation in ISO 8601).
...

required: false
schema:
type: string



MAX ~ 34 ~ 685
ID ~ 17 ~ 3676 ~ 966

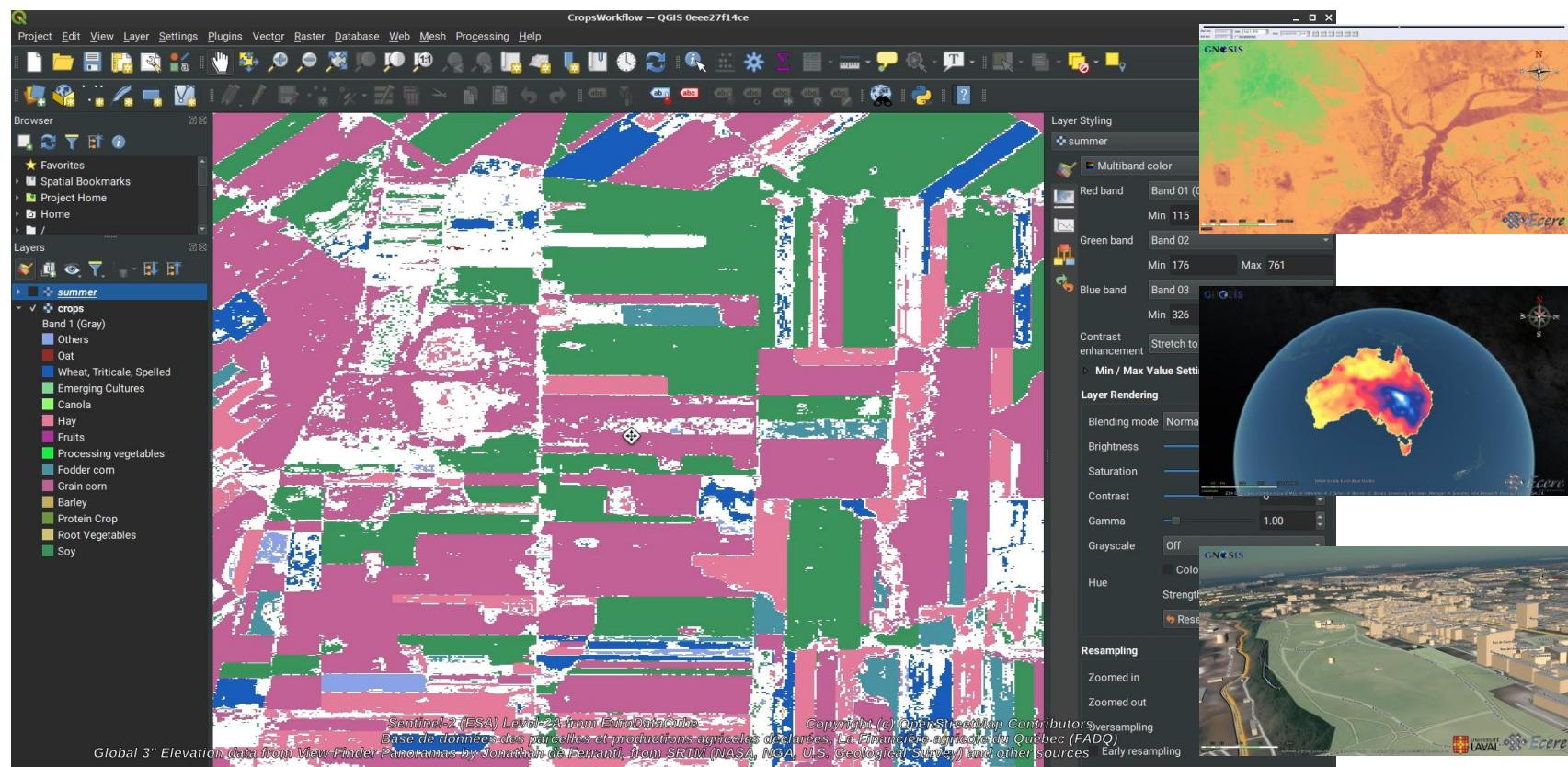
X 2995

O 4N85

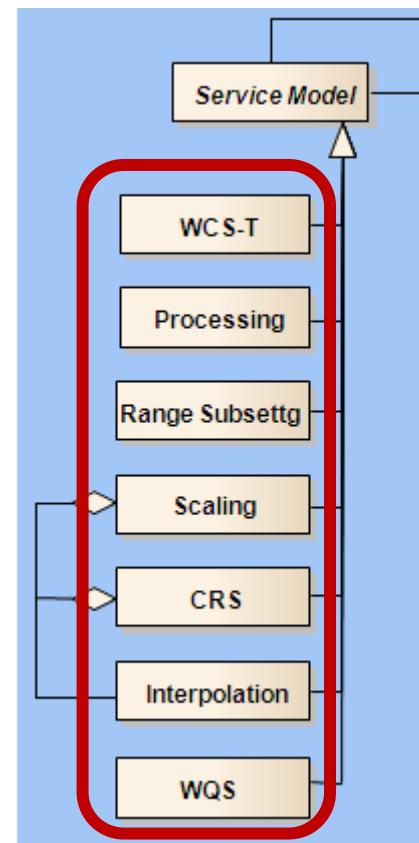
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- Modular OGC API Workflows
 - Ecere, Université Laval, INRS, EOx, Spatialys, rasdaman, 52° North, Pangaea Innovation, CREAf, CubeWerx, CRIM
- 2020-2021
- funding: NRCan
- Impact:
 - OAPI-Coverages
 - OAPI-Processes



WCS vs OAPI-Coverages: High-Level Comparison OGC



- Space/time bbox subsetting
- Format encoding
- Range subsetting
- Reprojection
- Scaling
- Interpolation
- Datacube analytics (WCPS)
- Transaction = insert/update/delete

WCS: OAPI-Coverages:

✓	✓
✓	✓
✓	✓
✓	✓
✓	✓
✓	✗
✓	✓
✓	✗

WCS vs OAPI-Coverages: Subsetting

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- Subsetting as example for functionality comparison
 - WCS: ?subset=Long(100,120)&subset=Lat(50,60)&subset=time("2009-11-06T23:20:52")
 - OAPI: ?bbox=160.6,-55.95,-170,-25.89
?subset=Lat(40:50),Lon(10:20),time("2009-11-06T23:20:52")
- Generic n-D subsetting as conformance class in OAPI-Common



MAX = 34 - 685
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MAX = 485

(Client) Developer Hints

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- Follow links, carefully understand **link relation types!**
 - “this path is not fixed and may not exist (follow the link)”
 - Ex: {datasetAPI}/collections/{collectionId}/coverage/**domainset** vs external reference via link
- Expect the unexpected → „resource sniffing“
 - WCS Capabilities: list only coverages
 - OAPI {datasetAPI}/collections : list data available, “some of which may support being accessed as a coverage”
- If in doubt, check **user guide** (to come)
 - <https://github.com/opengeospatial/ogcapi-coverage/tree/master/users-guide>
- If JSON, use OGC Coverage Implementation Schema: **CIS JSON**
 - CoverageJSON, W3C Coverages incompatible



MAX ~ 34 ~ 685
IQ ~ 17 ~ 3676 ~ 960

X 2995

O 4185

basis of ISO 19123-3

- OGC Web Coverage Processing Service = geo datacube analytics language
 - Semantic interoperability
 - automatic server-side optimization + parallelization + distribution
- Protocol independent:
 - WCS: `http://acme.com/wcs?SERVICE=WCS&VERSION=2.0.1&REQUEST=ProcessCoverages&QUERY=for $c in (ERA5-cube) return max($c.temperature)`
 - OAPI: `http://acme.com/oapi/wcps?q=for $c in (ERA5-cube) return max($c.temperature)`
- Proven on multi-PB
EarthServer.xyz
datacube federation

```
for $c in ( M1, M2, M3 )
where some( $c.nir > 127 )
return max( $c.red - $c.nir )
```



- **OAPI-Coverages:** OpenAPI support for coverage services
 - Based on Coverage Implementation Schema (CIS) standard
 - YAML-centric
- Evolution, not revolution of coverage services
 - Code can reuse WCS functionality → preserve investment
 - Subtle changes → caveat developer
- To be done:
 - Start test suite
 - 35 open issues + 7 todos
 - User guide
 - Start adoption process
- **Enhancement to OGC's service ecosystem**

