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Status update from Met-Ocean DWG conceptual modeling activity

OGC Technical Committee
Toulouse, France

Jeremy Tandy
September 2010

Standards incubation



The Open Geospatial Consortium (OGC) brings together commerce, government, academia and NGOs to develop geographic information standards for the benefits of all its constituents



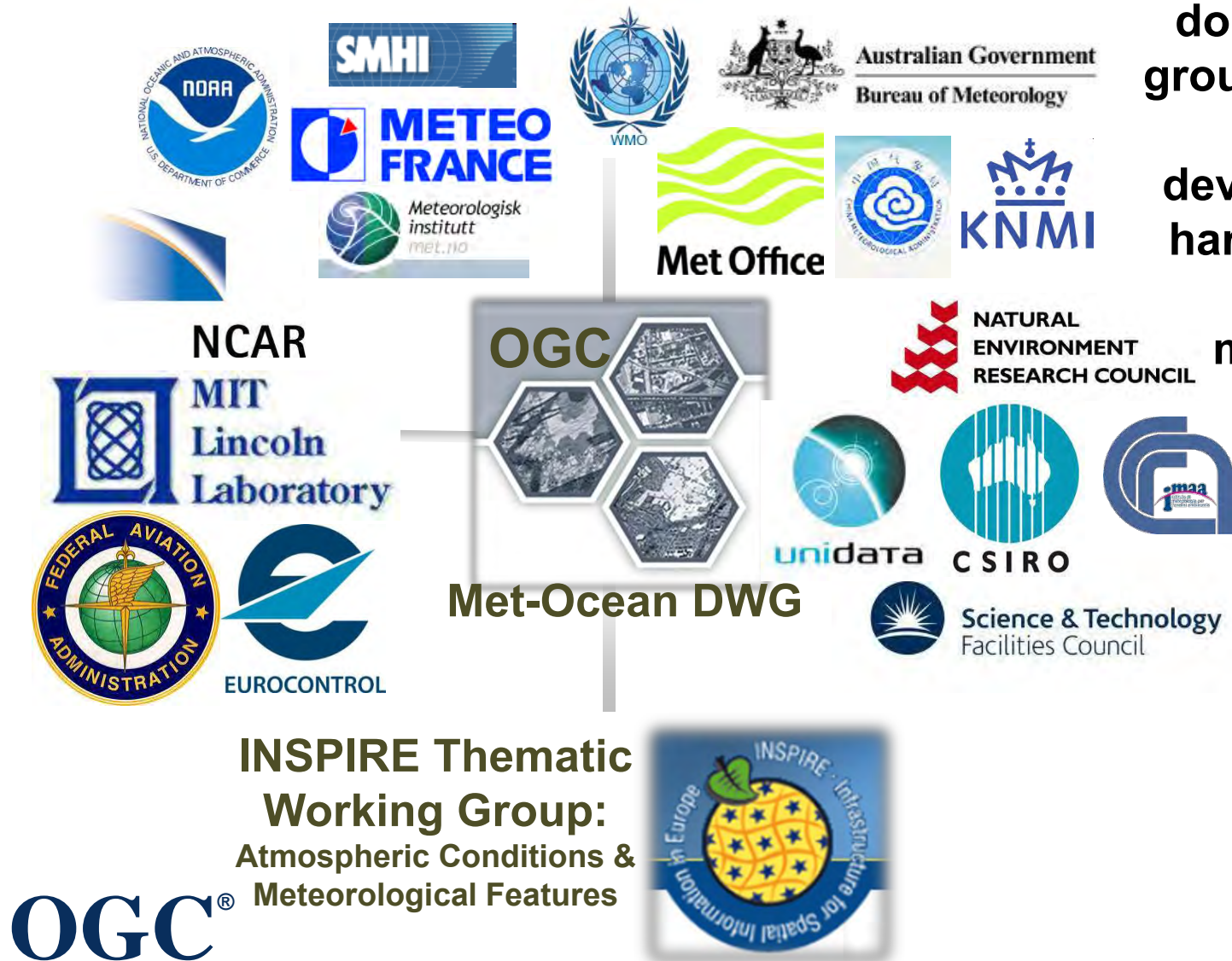
The main stakeholders in this activity comprise:

- **WMO**
- **INSPIRE**
- **Aviation community**
- **Earth Science community**

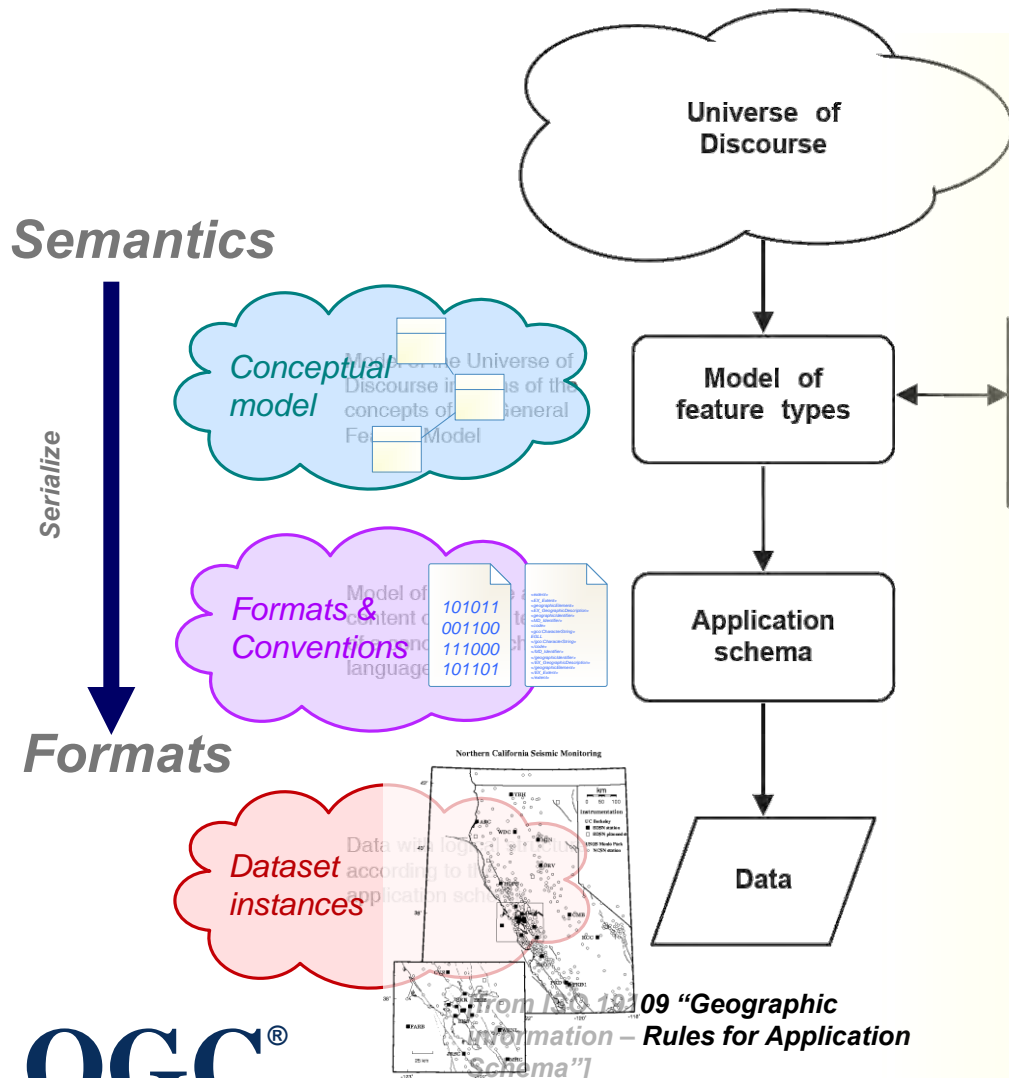


OGC Met-Ocean domain working group: Conceptual modelling

OGC Met-Ocean domain working group provides the forum for development of a harmonized data model for meteorology



Conceptual modelling for shared understanding (ISO 19109)



Our goal is to establish a core conceptual model that meets the needs of our stakeholder community and maintains compatibility with existing data encodings such as GRIB, BUFR and netCDF – providing a mechanism to map content from one format to another.

A common conceptual model will enable tooling and software to sourced / provisioned from the breadth of the community that subscribes to the core conceptual model

Candidates for convergence?

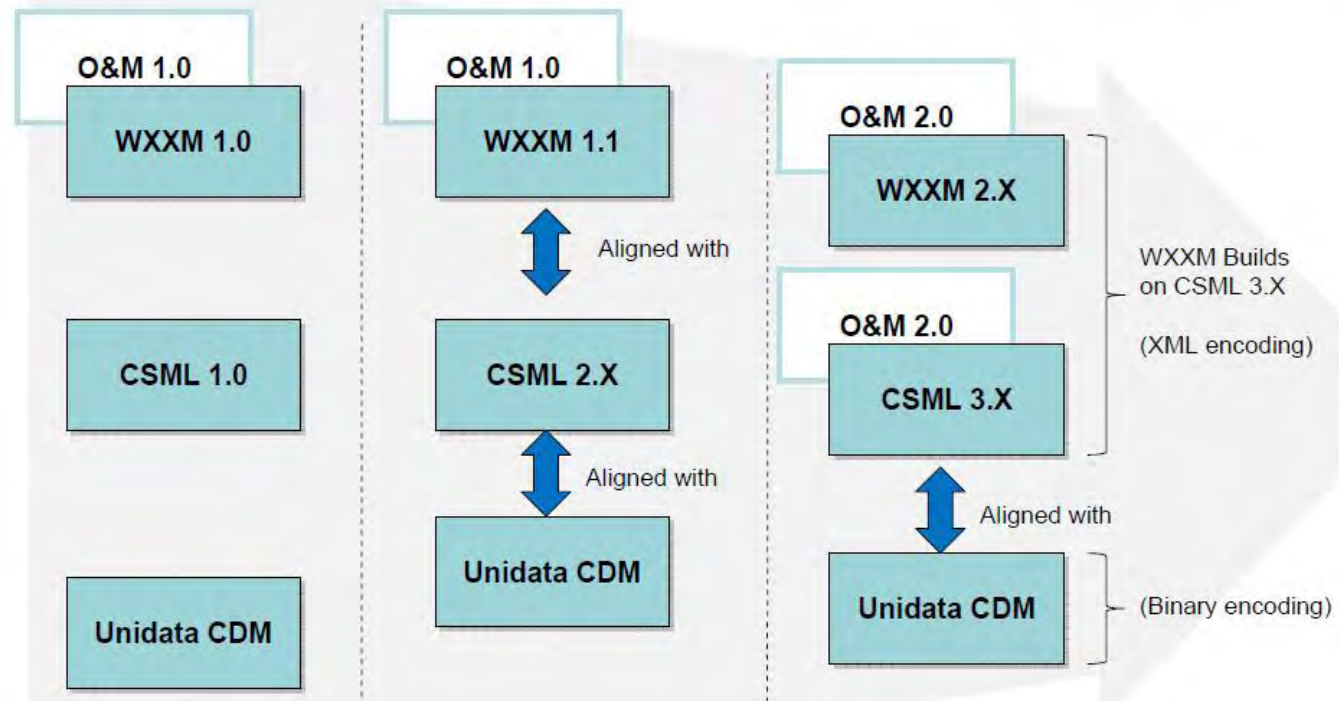
WXXM 2.0

Weather Model Convergence?



WXXM 2.0

Aaron Braeckel



Briefing to V
04 May 2010
National Cent
Boulder, CO



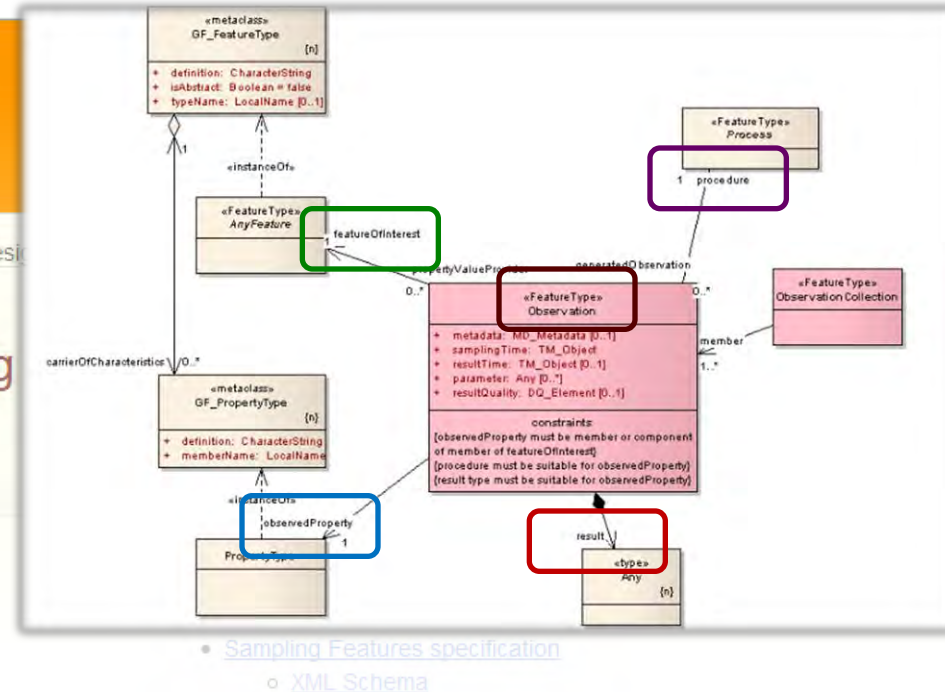
OGC Observations and Measurements (O&M)
now ISO/DIS 19156 Geographic Information
– Observations and measurements

Observations and measurements

An Observation is an **action** whose **Result** is an estimate of the value of some **Property** of the **Feature-of-interest**, obtained using a specified **Procedure**



The screenshot shows the 'Solid Earth and Environment GRID' website. The header includes the logo and the text 'SEE GRID community website' and 'Solid Earth and Environment GRID'. The main content area is titled 'Observations and Sampling' and includes a 'Contents' section with links to 'Introduction', 'Observation Model', 'Feature of interest', 'Observation location', and 'Observation time'. The left sidebar contains links to 'AppSchemas', 'SEEGrid', 'Welcome Register', 'AppSchemas Web', 'AppSchemas Web Home', 'Changes', 'Topics', 'Index', 'Search', and 'RSS Changes'.

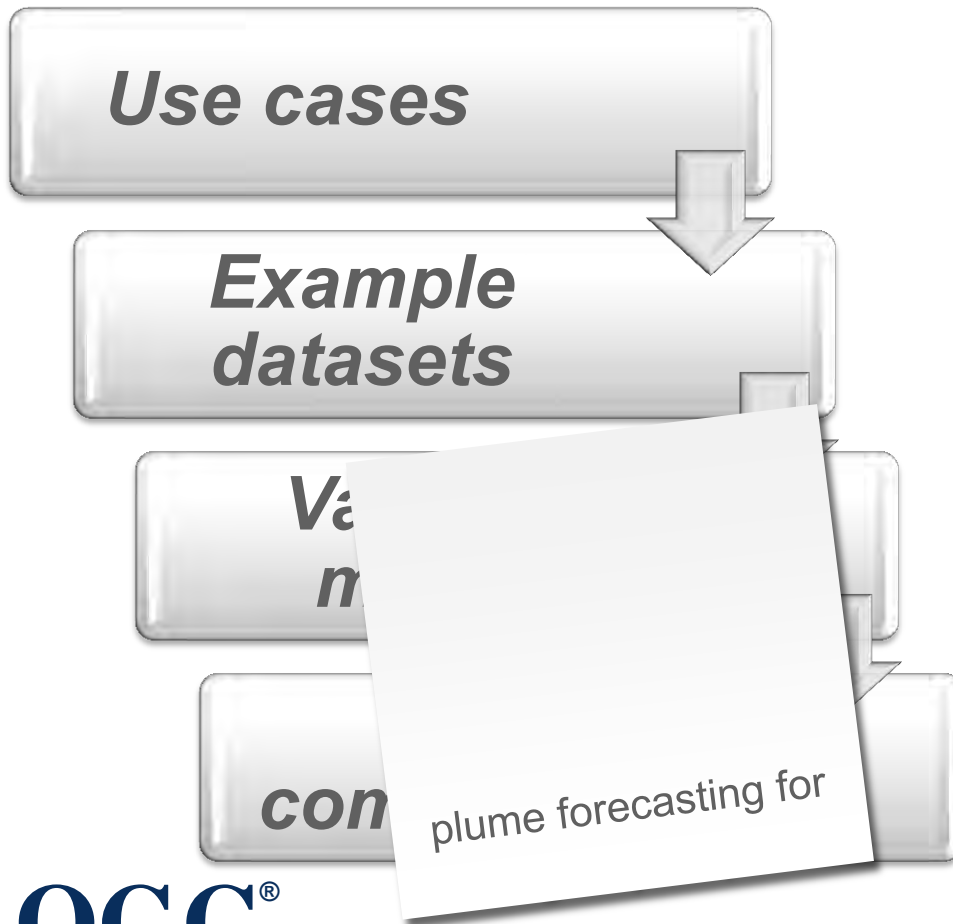


OGC Observations and Measurements (O&M)
*now ISO/DIS 19156 Geographic Information
– Observations and measurements*

Methodology: use cases

Adopted variant of INSPIRE methodology for developing conceptual models

**Develop narrative based on
realistic & focused user scenarios**



Cross-domain use case

- **UC11: Riverine Flood Forecasting using Meteorological Ensemble Forecasts**
- Potential for cross-domain engagement with **Hydrology DWG ...**

we've been trying to work out HOW we might use this use case to establish how our domains may cooperate effectively, and also develop practices for developing cross-domain interoperability that can be used throughout the geospatial information 'landscape'.

Some of the issues we've identified thus far include:

- Hydro.dwg are modelling **TIME SERIES** - we also need to do this & would benefit from shared insight to make sure we don't make arbitrary decisions that later lead to incompatibility
- Clearly the hydro & meteo models must co-exist, but should they be tightly- or loosely-coupled? Or expressed differently, are the two models coupled at the 'conceptual level' or is this binding delegated to implementation-level data-products? We need to take account of how data products will behave in the real world, which means we must understand the semantics of the relationships expressed within those data products. This will be strongly coupled to the operations that the data products (need to) support.

- Modelling and Governance practices:

- **COMMON CONCEPTS**: how do communities develop models at similar levels of abstraction?

- **COMMON LOGISTICS**: how can we simplify the effort involved in creating cross-domain models by using the same management frameworks?

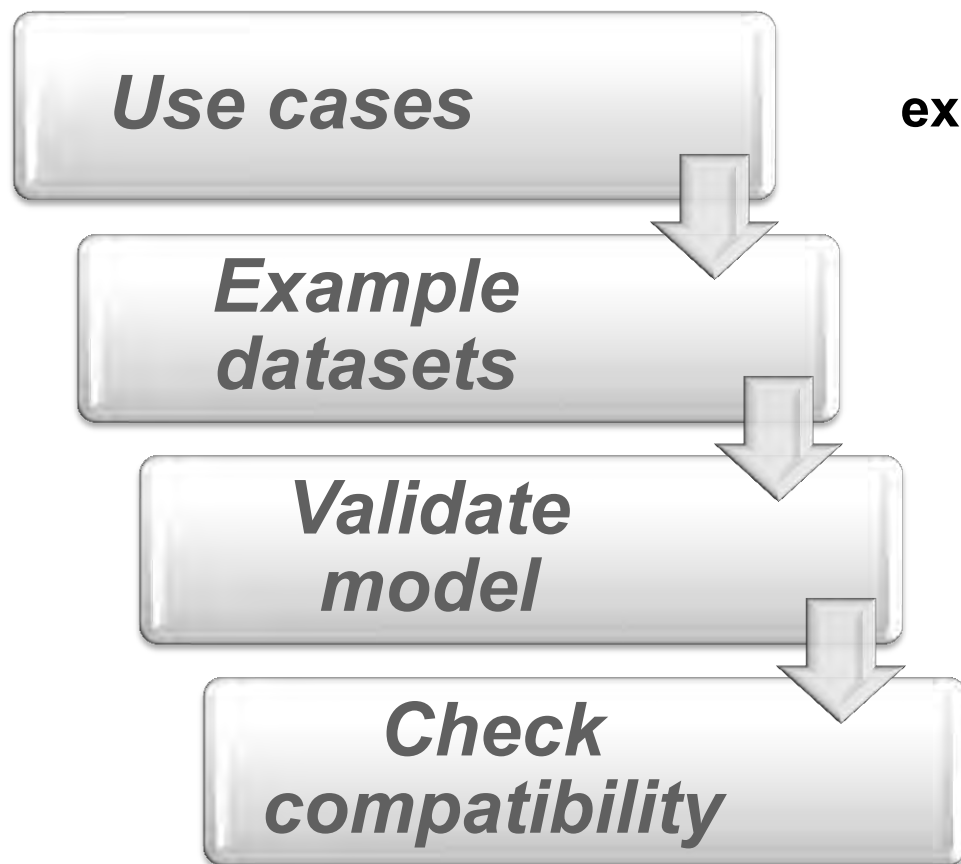
- **DEPENDENCIES**: how do we establish relationships between models & controlled vocabularies (etc.) that may span domain boundaries?

- **MECHANISM FOR PROFILING**: how do we establish consistency in approaches to establishing profiles - enabling those profiles to be cross referenced?



Methodology: Example datasets

Adopted variant of INSPIRE methodology for developing conceptual models



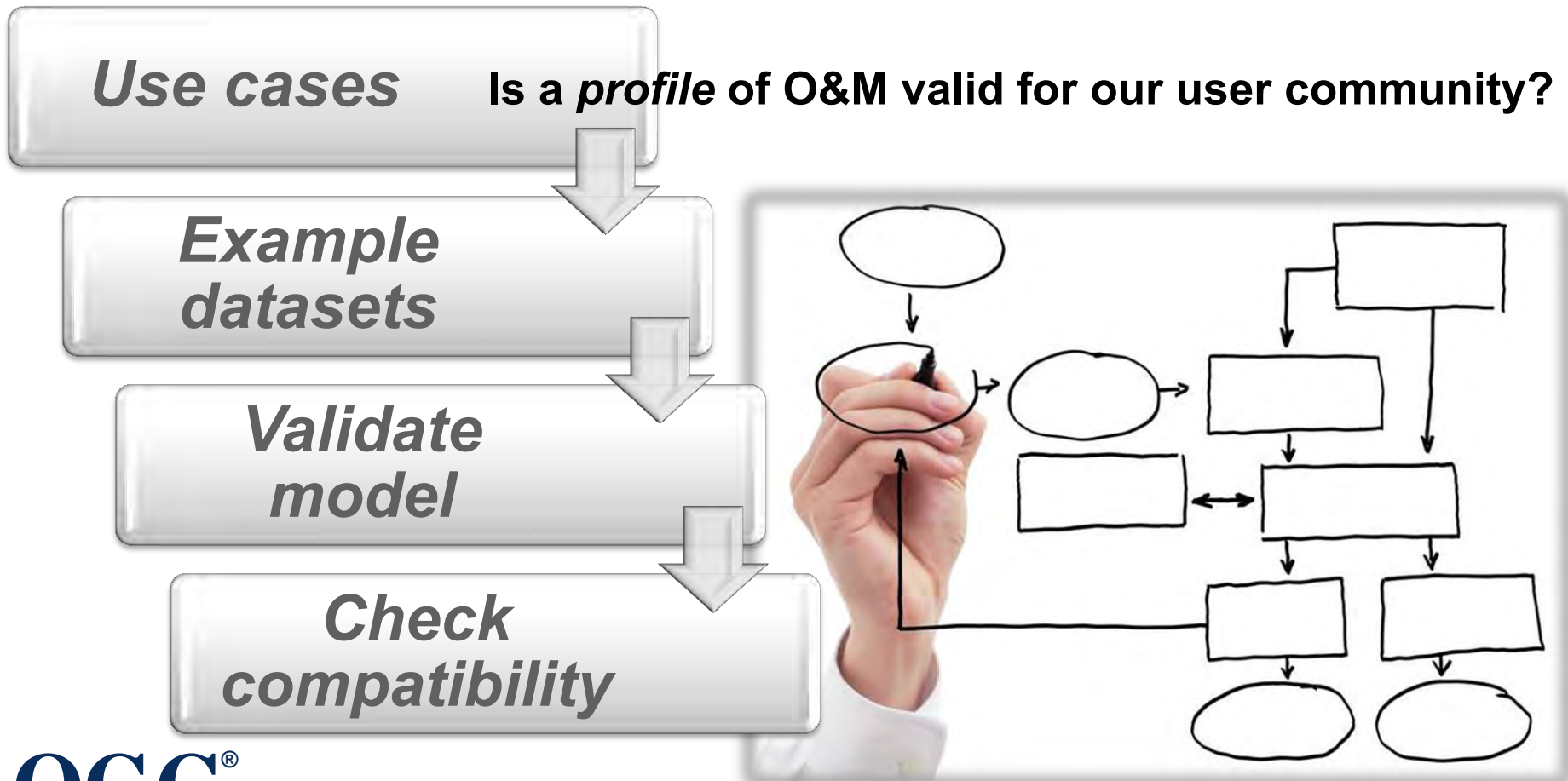
Extract example datasets from existing (or postulated) workflows described within use cases

GML – Simple Feature Profile
Syndication Format
ATOM
GML
CF-NetCDF
GeoRSS
GRIB2
BUFR
ISO19139
HDF-5
CAP
GRIB1
WXXM
TAC

Methodology: Validate model

Adopted variant of INSPIRE methodology for developing conceptual models

Attempt to map content of datasets onto O&M model – identifying restrictions, constraints, controlled vocabularies



Methodology: Check compatibility

Adopted variant of INSPIRE methodology for developing conceptual models

Identify compatibility of existing encodings (BUFR, GRIB, CF-netCDF etc.). Develop conventions (or amendments) for their use with the common conceptual model ... and hence compatibility of the common conceptual model with existing tooling and practices within the community

Use cases

Example datasets

Validate model

Check compatibility



Timelines



WMO CBS Nov 2010:
propose candidate data model
& outline workplan for
formalization of model &
governance procedures

**WMO Executive Council
May 2011:** endorse proposed
changes as policy, update
terms of reference for
Technical Commissions /
Programmes & allocate
budgetary resources



**WXCM / WXXM 2.0 Q4
2010:** publish candidate for
industry implementation and
further standardization

WXCM / WXXM 3.0 2012:
publish standard for industry
implementation

ICAO Annex 3 2013: amend
to permit exchange of XML-
encoded OPMET products

**ICAO Divisional Meeting
2014:** endorse transition from
product-centric to data-centric
OPMET information exchange



INSPIRE TWG Nov 2010:
Annex 3 Themes v1 data-
specification published for
internal review

INSPIRE TWG Aug 2011:
Annex 3 Themes v2 data-
specification published for
wider consultation and testing

INSPIRE TWG Jan 2012:
Annex 3 Themes v2 data-
specification published for
development of implementing
rules

INSPIRE May 2012: v1 of
implementing rules for
Annex 3 Themes published (2-
further revisions expected)

2009

2010

2011

2012

2013

2014

Where next – and how?

“The momentum in the conceptual modelling activity has declined over the (Northern-hemisphere) summer, so this presentation also seeks to stimulate debate within the community about the value of the current engagement model and to solicit suggestions about how people would prefer to move forward.”





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Thank you